

# Integrated Earth Data Applications

Multi-Disciplinary Data Services for the Earth, Ocean, and Polar Sciences



Lamont-Doherty Earth Observatory COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY | EARTH INSTITUTE 1

### History







- Operate core services of the MGDS and EarthChem as an integrated effort
- Develop & operate new joint system capabilities
  - ☆ To facilitate and encourage user contributions.
  - ☆ To maximize integration and consistency among the MGDS and EarthChem systems

### IEDA's Goals

- INTEGRATED EARTH
- Promote the use of solid earth data for discovery, research, and education in the Ocean, Earth, and Polar Sciences, lower the barriers to data discovery & access.
- Preserve & facilitate the re-use of solid earth observational data, many of which are unique and expensive to acquire.
- Enable data attribution and facilitate transparency and verification of research results.
- Facilitate integration of data across the global geoscience community, both within and across scientific disciplines.
- Advance the culture of open data sharing in the Ocean, Earth, and Polar sciences.



### **IEDA** Scope

# Solid Earth Observational Data

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MARINE GEOSCIENCE

DATA SYSTEM

### Derived Data









Sensor-based

Field Data



Sample-based

# IEDA Data Types



#### Sensor-based (MGDS)

☆ Field data: 76 data types

- E.g.: sonar ping files, seismic reflection shot data, side-scan sonar, photographs, gravity field data, temperature
- ☆ Derived data: 69 data types
  - E.g.: bathymetric grids, side-scan sonar grids, micro-seismicity catalogs, migrated seismic reflection profiles, gravity MBA grids, magnetization grids

#### Sample-based (EarthChem)

- ☆ Sample profiles: rocks, sediments, liquids, soils
  - o E.g.: collection location, sampling method, archive
- ☆ Analytical lab data: > 500 measured properties
  - E.g.: major & trace element compositions, isotopic ratios, mineralogy, geochronology, age models, P/T model data, calculated end-member compositions

# IEDA Data Holdings



- nearly 35 terabytes, >370,000 files in MGDS
- 17 million geochemical values from 36,000 publications accessible at EarthChem
- ca. 3.8 million samples registered in SESAR







### Palmer 1994-2011

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Rescue of high value multibeam sonar to routine management of all sensor data from Palmer since beginning operations.



### Provide Data System Services:



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# GeoPRISMS

# MARGINS



### IEDA Systems, Products & Services

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Data Repositories & Registries	Data Access Applications & Portals	Data Products & Syntheses	Community standards	Community Services
<ul> <li>Marine Geoscience Data System</li> <li>Mediabank</li> <li>Geochemical Resource Library</li> <li>System for Earth Sample Registration</li> <li>US Antarctic Program - Data Coordination Cntr</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>♦ GeoMapApp</li> <li>♦ Virtual Ocean</li> <li>♦ Earth Observer</li> <li>♦ Web services</li> <li>♦ EarthChem Portal</li> <li>♦ GeoPrisms Portal</li> <li>♦ Acad. Seismic Portal</li> <li>♦ R2K Portal</li> <li>♦ Antarctic &amp; Southern Ocean Data System</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Global Multi- Resolution Topography</li> <li>Geochemical Synthesis Databases</li> <li>PetDB</li> <li>SedDB</li> <li>VentDB</li> <li>Geochron</li> <li>NAVDAT</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Cruise/sample/seis mic/multibeam metadata</li> <li>Geochemical metadata (data reporting)</li> <li>Unique sample identifier IGSN (International Geo Sample Number)</li> <li>EarthChemXML</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>◇ Data publication</li> <li>◇ Investigator support: Data Management Plan Tool, Data Compliance Reports</li> <li>◇ Science community outreach &amp; training</li> <li>◇ Educational modules</li> </ul>



### IEDA Foci



### Data Preservation & Curation

INTEGRATED EARTH Long-term MGDS & GfG archive **Data Collections** NGDC, Columbia Web Applications University Library Data validation Data ingest Data formatting Data documentation Data Quality Control **Software Tools** Data ingest GfG & MGDS Data formatting **Data Managers** Data documentation Data Data **Publications Submissions Submissions** 

# Persistent & Unique Identification

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#### Allows reliable citation, discovery, and access

#### Ensure that data authors receive credit for data



### Data Discovery & Access

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#### Web-based tools for flexible searches EarthChem Portal Search

- ☆ Textual
- ☆ Map-based
- ☆ Community specific

- ☆ <u>www.earthchem.org</u>
- ☆ <u>www.marine-geo.org</u>



### Graphical Tools for Access & Integration

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- Facilitate integration of multi-disciplinary datasets
- Provide access to complementary data from external sources
- Supports access and use of data by nonexpert users



# GeoMapApp

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- Custom data portals and access via web services to other databases
- Analysis capability- grids, tabular data, seismic
- Import data (grids, tables, images)
- Create maps and export data



IEDA NSF Meeting, 2/17/2012



Elevation Data Sources 🥡

### GeoMapApp~2500 users/mo



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### Data Access

 iPad/iPhone application to access Global Multi-Resolution Topography GMRT (and many more datasets)

### Explore our planet with Earth Observer

Earth Observer App<sup>©</sup>

• Home Page

New! December 12, 2010: Earth Observer App version 1.0.1

Credit: W.F.B. Ryan et al.



#### Earth Observer App<sup>©</sup>

Now Available at the iTunes Store Brings mobility to GeoMapApp

### Data Discovery & Access



#### Links between publications & data



#### Chemical Geology

Volume 202, Issues 1-2, 15 December 2003, Pages 115-138



Isotope and trace element variations in lavas from Raivavae and Rapa, Cook–Austral islands: constraints on the nature of HIMU- and EM-mantle and the origin of mid-plate volcanism in French Polynesia

J.C Lassiter 📥 📲, J Blichert-Toft<sup>b</sup>, E.H Hauri<sup>c</sup>, H.G Barsczus<sup>d</sup>

Cook–Austral chain have appealed to the existence of multiple small plumes. However, these models are implausible because they do not explain how several deep-seated plumes become aligned with each other in the direction of plate motion. We propose that volcanism along the Cook–Austral chain (and perhaps in much of French Polynesia) is generated through self-perpetuating melting anomalies that preferentially sample enriched components in a marble-cake mantle. These melting anomalies preferentially form or strengthen where lithospheric boundary conditions are favorable, such as at pre-existing transform faults or where the lithosphere has been thinned by a previous period of volcanism.

#### Keywords

Austral Islands; Mantle plume; HIMU; Recycled crust; Isotopes

#### mantle source in the ess of dicate y help

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e.g. encyclopedias

Tahitian Encyclopedia of Language & Linguistics
French Polynesia: Language & Linguistics
OCEANIA | New Zealand Encyclopedia of Archaeology
7.09 - Hot Spots and Melting Anomalies Treatise on Geophysics
SEA LEVEL STUDIES | Geomorphological Indicat... Encyclopedia of Quaternary Science
More related reference work articles

Related reference work articles

earthchem 27 extracted samples

View Record in Scopus

1. Introduction

# Linking Samples, Data, & Publications



Publication doi:10.1029/2011GC003804 Dataset doi:10.1594/IEDA/100050 Sample

### Data Synthesis



#### Geochemical Synthesis Databases (PetDB, SedDB)

- Integrate and harmonize large number of small, disparate, & heterogeneous datasets
- ☆ Comprehensive data documentation (DQ, provenance)
- ☆ Users can generate new customized subsets of the data
- ☆ Unique data integration by sample
- ☆ Revolutionized data access for igneous petrology
- $\Rightarrow$  >400 citations in the literature
- many new insights and discoveries based on mining of PetDB dataset

# Global Isotopic Map of MORB Mantle

Meyzen et al., Nature (2007):

"Isotopic portrayal of the Earth's upper mantle flow field."



# Data Synthesis/Products

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- Global Multi-Resolution Topography Synthesis
  - Unique synthesis of high resolution ocean bathymetry
  - 10 resolution levels to 50 m, MB Swath and contributed grids
  - -Regional land/ocean: ASTER, NED, GEBCO, IBCAO, BEDMAP



Regional GEBCO (~2 km)

100m swath data and grids



View Map

#### Your selection critera are:

Geographical Name:SPREADING\_CENTER:EXPLORER RIDGE

Sample Name: 
 CLASS: igneous:volcanic:mafic:BASALT, igneous:volcanic:mafic...

#### tirst page d previous page next page last page Summary: 31 - 40 of 350 Rock Pre-Compiled Analysis

sample_id	reference	expedition	method	material	SiO2	TiO2	A/203	Fe2O3	FeO	FeOT	MnO	MgO	CaO	Na2O	K20	P205	H20	H2OP	SI
ENV0085-008-002-2	MICHAEL, 1989	<u>EN085</u>	EMP	<u>GL</u>	<u>50.56</u>	<u>1.52</u>	<u>14.95</u>			<u>10.36</u>		<u>7.35</u>	<u>12.38</u>	<u>2.74</u>	<u>.26</u>	<u>.16</u>			
ENV0085-008-002-2	MICHAEL, 1989	EN085	XRF	WR	<u>50.21</u>	<u>1.49</u>	<u>15.23</u>		<u>9.89</u>		<u>.19</u>	<u>7.76</u>	<u>12.38</u>	2.55	.26	. <u>18</u>			
ENV0085-008-104	MICHAEL, 1989 ; MICHAEL, 1998	<u>EN085</u>	EMP	<u>GL</u>	<u>50.74</u>	<u>1.27</u>	<u>15.29</u>			<u>9.29</u>		<u>8.02</u>	<u>12.83</u>	<u>2.18</u>	<u>.36</u>	<u>.16</u>			
ENV0085-008-201	MICHAEL, 1989; MICHAEL, 1998	<u>EN085</u>	EMP	<u>GL</u>	<u>51.49</u>	<u>1.64</u>	<u>14.75</u>			<u>10.51</u>		<u>6.7</u>	<u>11.69</u>	<u>2.51</u>	<u>.53</u>	<u>.21</u>			
ENV0085-008-201	MICHAEL, 1989	<u>EN085</u>	XRF	WR	<u>51.21</u>	<u>1.63</u>	<u>14.8</u>		<u>10.48</u>		<u>.2</u>	<u>7.26</u>	<u>11.63</u>	2.63	<u>.53</u>	.25			
ENV0085-008-402	MICHAEL, 1998 ; SCOTT, 1990	<u>EN085</u>	EMP	GL	<u>50.75</u>	<u>1.36</u>	<u>15.12</u>			<u>9.53</u>		<u>7.69</u>	<u>12.97</u>	<u>2.24</u>	<u>.37</u>	<u>.16</u>			
ENV0085-008-402	MICHAEL	<u>EN085</u>	XRF	WR	<u>49.95</u>	<u>1.29</u>	<u>15.12</u>		<u>9.02</u>		. <u>17</u>	<u>8.44</u>	<u>12.75</u>	<u>2.12</u>	<u>.35</u>	<u>.16</u>			
ENV7025-002-007	MELSON, 2003	<u>70-25</u>	EMP	<u>GL</u>	<u>48.41</u>	<u>1.4</u>	<u>16.77</u>			<u>9.46</u>	<u>.19</u>	<u>8.16</u>	<u>12.11</u>	2.68	<u>.08</u>	<u>.09</u>			
ENV7025-002-008	MELSON, 2003	<u>70-25</u>	EMP	GL	48.46	<u>1.38</u>	<u>16.81</u>			<u>9.49</u>	<u>.16</u>	<u>8.15</u>	<u>12.08</u>	2.73	<u>.08</u>	1			
ENV7025-002-008	COUSENS, 1984	<u>70-25</u>	XRF; MS; NN	WR	<u>47.33</u>	<u>1.3</u>	<u>16.91</u>	<u>10.23</u>			<u>.16</u>	<u>9.5</u>	<u>12.36</u>	<u>2.29</u>	.22	<u>.09</u>		<u>.8</u>	.7
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# System for Earth Sample Registration

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- Registry for the International Geo Sample Number (IGSN) as a unique and persistent identifier for physical objects in the Earth sciences
- International organization IGSN e.V. founded at AGU FM 2011 to implement and promote the IGSN as a standard method for locating, identifying, and citing physical samples
- new distributed infrastructure for international registration services under development



Sam	ple Profile		
	IG2IN: EC20	JUUUUF	
		IGSN: Sample Name: Other Name(s): Sample Type: Parent IGSN:	ECS00000F HLY0805-DR1-007 Individual Sample ECS000001

# Entity linking with SESAR through ScienceDirect

#### slide courtesy of Bethan Keall, Elsevier



# Investigator Support

### **Contribute Data**

IEDA welcomes and encourage and in the future.

#### Sample-based Data

- Analytical geochemistry d
- Geochemical or petrologic
- Geochronological dataset
- Sample metadata (IGSN)
- Technical reports (analyti

#### Sensor-based Data

- Derived Geophysical Data
- Photos and images
- Shipboard, airborne, and
- Seismic Reflection Field D
- Processed Seismic Data
- Technical reports (data re

#### Other Data Types

- Experimental datasets
- Software tools (e.g., mac
- Highlight images & videos

Geochemical Resource Library: Submit	H NS prg
Begin Submission:	×
For a summary of the submission process, please read the Submission Guidelines.	
Step 1:	
Before entering the dataset information, please let us know if you would like to link	
your data submission to an NSF award. Why should I do this?	
Do you want to enter an NSF award number for your data?	
⊖ yes ⊖ no	
Step 2:	
Click Continue to proceed.	
You will be asked to login via GeoPass. What is Geopass?	

For assistance, please contact info@iedadata.org

Continue >

# Investigator Support

### IEDA Data Management Plan Tool

- ☆ Launched January 2011
- ☆ Web form structured according to NSF DMP requirements
- 🛠 generates pdf
- ☆ dashboard to store/edit DMPs
- ☆ > 280 DMPS created
- ☆ Pls from >20 Institutions
- Design adopted by other repositories

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Data Management Plan

Primary Investigator: Vicki Ferrini Institution: Lamont-Doherty Earth Observatory Project: Quantitative Investigation of Submarine Lava Flow Emplacement: the East Pacific Rise 2005-06 Eruption as a Case Study Collaborators: Einat Lev NSF Division: OCE Solicitation Info: MGG Submission Date: 02/15/2011

#### Overview

We will generate high-resolution bathymetry compilations of the pre- and post-eruption East Pacific Rise (9N) using existing data. These will be used to produce bathymetric change maps, and will be the basis of our proposed modeling efforts. Simulation code will be made available.

#### Data description

We will make use of existing bathymetry data collected with submersibles and ships operating at the EPR over the past decade.

#### Description of present data and samples

Data that will be used are available from the Ridge 2000 Data Portal (http://www.marine-geo.org/portals/ridge2000).

#### Data analysis summary

Existing bathymetry data (grids, and non-reduced data) will be assembled, tide-corrected and referenced to a common datum to enable bathymetric change analysis. The bathymetric compilations we assemble will be the basis of our eruption simulations.

#### Includes field work? No Description of field work

Please provide details about your field work strategy, for example: duration, deployments, instrumentation

#### Expected data product #1

Data type: Observational Responsible investigator: Ferrini Product description Tide-corrected, well-constrained pre- and post-eruption bathymetry grids Intended repository: R2K Portal Timeline for data release: End of grant period

Expected data product #2 Data type: Observational Responsible investigator: Ferrini Product description Bathymetric change grids and profiles documenting the effects of the 2005/06 eruption at EPR Intended repository: R2K Portal Timeline for data release: End of grant period

Expected data product #3 Data type: Model Responsible investigator: Lev Product description Numerical simulation codes for modeling submarine volcanic eruptions. Preservation plan VHUB (http://vhub.org) - Collaborative volcano research and risk mitigation. This is an NSF-supported portal for volcano-related data and modeline code.

# Investigator Support





#### Data Compliance Reporting Tool (Beta)

Instructions: The IEDA Data Compliance Report Tool enables the easy preparation of reports to demonstrate compliance with NSF Data Policies. Enter a NSF award and this service will provide a list of related data sets and their release status. Note that data will only be returned for awards that are currently cataloged within IEDA, and data sets returned are based on data and metadata received to date. Please contact us with comments or questions, or to submit additional data or metadata.

#### Enter NSF Award

Submit

Locate a NSF Award through the Fastlane Award Search

- Documents all data sets registered in our systems
- Document status of data release

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	Principal Investi	gator							
to Compl	First Name:		Suzanne						
Data Compl	Last Name:		Carbotte			PI Loc	kup	1	
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Submit Locate a NSF Award through the Fastlane Award Search

URL to this dynamic report: http://www.iedadata.org/compliance/report?award\_id=0002488

#### NSF Award Info

Award Title: Collaborative Research: A MCS Investigation to Study Axial Crustal Structure and Alteration of Upper Crust at the Juan de Fuca Spreading Center Investigator(s): John Diebold, Suzanne Carbotte

#### Sensor Data Linney ard Archived with IEDA # of Release Expense Data Type(s) Citations Data Instrument Info Investigator(s) Compilation Information Sets Maurice Ewing EW0207 Geophysical Gravimeter Carbotte, Suzanne Released Not Supplied 1 Sonar:Multibeam Maurice Ewing EW0207 Navigation:Primary 2 Carbotte, Suzanne Released Not Supplied Navigation Canales et al., 2005 Canales et al., LayerThickness:Crust Canales. 2006 LayerThickness:SeismicLayer2A JuanPablo Carbotte et al., Seismic:Ancillary:MCS Carbotte, Suzanne 2008 Seismic:Navigation 9 EW0207 Seismic:MCS Harding, Alistair Released Carbotte et al., Seismic:Reflection:MCS Kent, Graham 2006 Seismic:SegyHistory:MCS Nedimovic, Nedimovic et al., Seismic:ShotTimes:MCS Mladen 2005 Seismic:ShotTimesStatus Van Ark, 2007 Nedimovic et al., 2008 Maurice Ewing 3 Carbotte, Suzanne Released Bathymetry:Swath Not Supplied EW0207 Sonar:Multibeam Archived at Other Repositories Expe Data Type(s) Repository Instrument Info Investigator(s) Citations Compilation NOAA:NGDC Maurice Ewing Carbotte, Suzanne Not Supplied EW0207 Bathymetry:Swath Sonar:Multibeam Canales et al., 2005 Canales et al., 2006 UTIG Seismic:MCS Carbotte, Suzanne EW0207 Seismic:Reflection:MCS Carbotte et al., 2008

Carbotte et al., 2006 Canales et al., 2009



# Focus: Community

### Close links to science programs

- Development of community best practices & standards
- Workshops
- User surveys
- Short-courses





### Thanks to the IEDA Team!

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- R. Arko
- - J. Bonczkowski



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